



Geography Policy

Rationale

At Whitchurch C E Primary School we believe that geography stimulates curiosity and imagination and we aim to build upon the child's 'personal geography' by developing geographical skills, understanding and knowledge through studying places and themes.

At Whitchurch C E Primary School geography is a valued part of the curriculum as it provides a means of exploring, appreciating and understanding the world in which we live and how it has evolved. Geography explores the relationship between the earth and its people.

At Whitchurch C E Primary, we educate the children about the responsibilities we have to protect our fragile world. Our children are very aware of the issues surrounding climate change and pollution and the important part they have to overcome these issues. We also utilise our P4C learning to encourage children to discuss and understand some of the inequalities in our world so that they can address these as they grow up. Additionally to this, we seek to inspire the children to travel and explore the wonders of our world.

Taking care and having a responsibility of our world is important and we hope that through teaching geography our children will continue to nurture and treasure our most valuable resources as they grow up.

Aims

- *To make sense of their own surroundings through learning about their own locality, and the interaction between people and environment.*
- *To extend their interest, knowledge and understanding of contrasting localities in Britain, Europe and the rest of the world.*
- *To develop knowledge and understanding of the human and physical processes which shape places.*
- *To appreciate similarity and difference in the world about them and to respect other people's beliefs, attitudes and values.*
- *To develop the geographical skills and vocabulary necessary to carry out effective geographical enquiry.*

Whitchurch Church of England Primary School



- *To formulate appropriate questions, develop research skills and evaluate material to inform opinions.*
- *To develop interest and enjoyment of geographical experiences and build confidence and understanding.*
- *To recognise and understand issues concerning the environment and sustainable development.*

Implementation of Policy

Geography explores the relationship between the earth and its peoples through the study of the physical and human features of earth, the influence of the environment on human behaviour and lifestyles, and the natural resources people use.

We have worked with the Hampshire advisory team to create a well sequenced and progressive curriculum map containing the key concepts children need to be procedurally fluent in to work and think like geographers.

The key concepts in geography we plan a progression for are as follows:

- *Geographical enquiry*
- *Locational knowledge*
- *Geographical skills and fieldwork*
- *Human and physical geography*
- *Place knowledge*

At Whitchurch C.E. Primary School geography involves;

- *Undertaking fieldwork in the local area and places further afield in the UK.*
- *Comparing and contrasting land- forms, land uses, weather, seasons and ecosystems.*
- *The use of secondary sources e.g. photos, books, media and videos, to obtain geographical information.*

Whitchurch Church of England Primary School



- *Following directions using positional and directional language, also using these to direct others.*
- *Expressing and evaluating views on the attractive and unattractive features of the environment, e.g. tidiness, noise, building on greenbelt land.*
- *Naming the physical features of places, e.g. mountain, sea, beach, factory, valley.*
- *Using developing language to talk about their work e.g. route, scale, tide, erosion, climate, temperate, continent.*
- *Developing geographical skills of; making observations and measuring, recording observations through maps, talk, and writing, taking photographs, sketches and diagrams.*
- *Using maps, globes, atlases and interpreting photographs.*
- *Help the children appreciate the variety of responses to the same basic needs (ethnic, cultural and economic) and to imagine what it might be like to experience life in other places.*

At Whitchurch C E Primary School we use a variety of teaching and learning styles in our geography lessons. We use whole-class teaching methods and we combine these with enquiry-based research activities. We encourage children to ask as well as answer geographical questions.

We offer them the opportunity to use a variety of data, such as maps, statistics, graphs, pictures, video and aerial photographs, and we enable them to use ICT in geography lessons where this serves to enhance their learning.

At Whitchurch C E Primary School children take part in role-play and discussions, and they present reports to the rest of the class. Children learn about other places through reading stories with settings in different places and in different landscapes. They make outside visits and engage in a wide variety of problem-solving activities. Wherever possible, we involve the children in 'real' geographical activities, e.g. research of a local environmental problem.

The objectives of geography teaching in the school are based on the requirements of the National Curriculum programmes of study for key stages 1 and 2. The geography curriculum

Whitchurch Church of England Primary School



of the school will therefore help children to experience the following key aspects of the programme of study:

Education for Sustainable Development and Global Citizenship (ESDGC)

At Whitchurch C E Primary School we recognise that education for sustainable development and global citizenship prepares children for life in the 21st century. ESDGC needs to be embedded into the curriculum and all aspects of school life, helping to create an ethos of responsibility on the local, national and global scale.

At Whitchurch C E Primary School geography contributes to learners' understanding of ESDGC as they work in contexts that allow them to make decisions based on the values that underpin society, helping them become active and informed citizens. They are encouraged to be enterprising and innovative in their decision making, while having regard for sustainability and environmental issues in the 21st century.

Children are supported to demonstrate the following geographical skills and knowledge:

- *Showing their knowledge, skills and understanding in studies at a local scale.*
- *Expressing views on the environment of a locality and recognize how people affect the environment.*
- *Using this information and their own observations to help them ask and respond to questions about places and environments.*
- *Recognise how people seek to improve and sustain environments.*
- *Suggest explanations for the ways in which human activities cause changes to the environment and the different views people hold about them.*
- *Recognise how people try to manage environments sustainably.*

Whitchurch C E Primary School Approach to Geography

Whitchurch Church of England Primary School



At Whitchurch C E Primary School geographical work undertaken within the school has been carefully organised to provide breadth and depth of knowledge and understanding, as well as developing skills. The development throughout the two key stages builds on children's previous work.

Early Years Foundation Stage

In the reception classes geography is taught as an integral part of topic work covered in the EYFS setting. In the EYFS geography is about the children having the opportunities to find out and learn about the world they live in. The geography side of the children's work is related to the understanding of the world objectives set out in the EYFS curriculum.

Key Stages 1 and 2

At Key Stage 1, geography is about developing knowledge, skills and understanding relating to the children's own environment and the people who live there and developing an awareness of the wider world through cross-curricular topics.

At key stage 2, geography is about developing knowledge, skills and understanding relating to people, places and environments at different scales in the United Kingdom and overseas and an appreciation of how places relate to each other and the wider world through cross-curricular topics.

Health and Safety

At Whitchurch C E Primary School children are taught:

- *Safe practices in the field and how to achieve them.*
- *How to use equipment in accordance with the health and safety guidelines.*
- *To behave considerably and responsibly, showing respect for other people and their environment whilst on trips outside the classroom.*

Whitchurch Church of England Primary School



Teachers:

- *Ensure risk assessments are completed before any field trips are agreed.*
- *Discuss all planned trips with the Headteacher.*
- *Ensure adequate supervision is organised for all field work.*

At Whitchurch C E Primary School the role of the geography leader is to:

- *Support colleagues in teaching the subject through the progressive and sequenced curriculum map.*
- *Renew, update and complement resources needed to deliver the curriculum, within budget restraints.*
- *Audit current practice identify strengths and areas to improve.*
- *Develop assessment and record keeping ensuring progression and continuity.*
- *Keep abreast of developments in geography education and media usage*

Assessment

At Whitchurch C E Primary School we assess the children's work in geography by making informal judgements as we observe the children during lessons. Once the children complete a unit of work, we make a summary judgement of the work for children and consider whether they have yet to obtain, obtained or exceeded the end of year expectations outlined on the geography curriculum map.

Geography and ICT

At Whitchurch C E Primary School ICT plays an integral part in the teaching and learning of geography. Clear links to ICT is made in planning and every opportunity to explore links with ICT are used.

Whitchurch Church of England Primary School



Differentiation

At Whitchurch C E Primary School we aim to encourage all children to reach their full potential through the provision of varied opportunities and responding and adapting our teaching to the children's individual needs. We recognise that our curriculum planning must allow children to gain a progressively deeper understanding and competency as they move through our school.

Equal Opportunities

At Whitchurch C E Primary School all children will be given equal access to geography irrespective of race, gender and creed, level of ability or nationality. Mutual respect and tolerance for all cultures will be promoted through the study of geography.

Resources

At Whitchurch C E Primary School all topics have resource boxes containing a range of resources to aid the teaching of that subject. Resources are audited annually and reviewed through discussion with teachers.

Monitoring and Evaluation

To monitor and evaluate geography the subject leader:

- *Supports teachers via explaining the progressive curriculum map, discussing the key concepts in geography, co-planning, team teaching, observing and giving feedback*
- *Monitors teachers' medium-term planning against the progression contained in the curriculum map*
- *Reviews resource provision*

Whitchurch Church of England Primary School



- *Works co-operatively with the SENDCo*
- *Discusses regularly with the Headteacher and (if applicable) the geography governor, the progress with implementing this policy in the school.*

Disability Equality Impact Assessment

This policy has been written with reference to and in consideration of the school's Disability Equality Scheme. Assessment will include consideration of issues identified by the involvement of disabled children, staff and parents and any information the school holds on disabled children, staff and parents.

Any questions or concerns regarding this policy should be made to the Head Teacher.